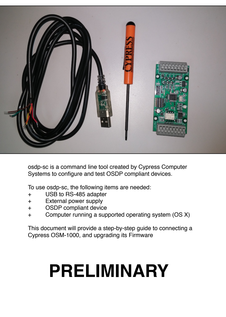
Using osdp-sc to Upgrade the OSM-1000



osdp-sc is a command line tool created by Cypress Computer Systems to configure and test OSDP compliant devices.

To use osdp-sc, the following items are needed:
+ USB to RS-485 adapter
+ External power supply
+ OSDP compliant device
+ Computer running a supported operating system (OS X)

This document will provide a step-by-step guide to connecting a Cypress OSM-1000, and upgrading its Firmware

PRELIMINARY

Step 1: Connect the Device

Ensure all DIP switches on the OSM-1000 are off. The device must be a Peripheral Device (PD), and the default polling address is 0.

Connect the device to an external power supply (+12 VDC in this case), and to the RS-485 Adapter. The adapter used in this guide is the USB-RS485-WE-1800-BT.

The OSM-1000's Status LED should cycle through red, blue, green, off, and white during its startup sequence. The LED should then slowly pulse red.

Step 2: Start osdp-sc

In OS X, ensure osdp-sc and the firmware file to be uploaded are in the same directory.

Open Terminal.app

Navigate to the directory containing osdp-sc
```
$ cd ~/Downloads/
```

Run osdp-sc
```
$ ./osdp-sc
```

Note: If a permission error occurs, you may need to enable the file's execution flag and try again.
```
$ chmod +x osdp-sc
```

A message should appear such as:
```
Cypress Computer Systems v. 1.2.4.41119 sc ttyS0   (dtls 10000)
verbose  none
==================  OSDP Secure Channel Simulator/Tester ================
Here are the available serial ports...
Enter the number, device name or type (cut/paste) name
 1:1 cu.usbserial-FT5TGTDR
 2:2 Simulator
Enter :
```

Type the number of the virtual com port to which the OSM-1000 is connected, and then hit enter.

Input your OSDP device's polling address after the following prompt:
```
Select initial OSDP Device Polling Address
```

A message should appear, along with a menu of options:
```
Opening Initial OSDP Device Polling Address: 0
Opening Serial Port /dev/cu.usbserial-FT5TGTDR to OSDP Device
Opening Serial Port : /dev/cu.usbserial-FT5TGTDR )
Port Open OK
Setting Attributes
                        0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15
                     +------------------------------------------------
POLL[ 1] ( 8 Bytes):  FF 53 00 07 00 00 40 64
REPLY [ 1 ( 8 Bytes):  FF 53 80 07 00 00 40 E6
Setting Attributes = 00, response = 40
Checksum  OK

< 1 > Host Config
< 2 > Device Config
< 3 > Device Polling
< 4 > Device Reports
< 5 > Device I/O
< 6 > Secure Channel
< 7 > Manufacturer Specific
< 8 > Test Functions
< 99 > Quit
Choose Command:
```

If the device is configured to use a user SCBK, Choose menu option 15. Otherwise, if the device is configured to use the default SCBK (SCBK_D), continue with the instructions on the next page.
```
Choose Command: 15
Current Key[16]: 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F
Enter Key[16] in HEX (no spaces ',' to cancel) :
```

Enter the device's SCBK and press enter. Enter the SCBK as 32 hexadecimal digits (numbers 0-9, and letters A-F), without any spaces or other characters. It is important remember these keys, and to keep them secret.
```
Enter Key[16] in HEX (no spaces ',' to cancel) : 0123456789ABCDEFFEDCBA9876543210
Host's Key[16]: 01 23 45 67 89 AB CD EF FE DC BA 98 76 54 32 10

< 1 > Stat Session
< 2 > CHLNG
< 3 > SCRYPT
< 4 > KEYSET
< 5 > Generate Session Keys
< 6 > Generate Cryptograms
< 7 > Clear Session Keys
< 8 > Display Session Keys
< 9 > Poll Current ID once
< 10 > Send Special Packet with Bad CRC
< 11 > Resend Special Packet w/ Good CRC
< 12 > Terminate with BAD MAC
< 13 > Change Current Device
< 14 > Use SCRK
< 15 > Change Host SCBK
< 16 > Random Test
< 99 > Main Menu
Choose Command:
```

Choose menu option 1:
```
Choose Command: 1
ID =
CRC = 77F1
POLL[ 0] (28 Bytes):  FF 53 00 13 00 00 03 11 00 74 80 B1 B2 B3 B4 B5
                      B6 B7 31 77
REPLY[ 0] (44 Bytes):  FF 53 80 2A 00 00 03 12 00 76 0A 44 6C 00 00 FF
                       FF FF 4F BE F8 7D 82 20 44 88 9E 8D 4A 48 6D
                       95 37 F1 E8 4D 09 82 30 2A D0 A3 A2
sync =  1, ctrl =  00, response = 88
Len = 41  XEncr = A2A5 CRC = A2A5  CRC OK
CCNTFF
        UID: CA44C000FFFFFFFF
        RnDn: 6F8E870A8220448E
Keyset: 0123456789ABCDEFFEDCBA9876543210A00
        Key:  01: 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F
        Key:  02: 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F
        Key:  03: 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F
CMAC = E7F1
POLL[ 0] (28 Bytes):  FF 53 00 18 00 0E 08 03 13 00 77 FF 64 03 43 B5 C3
                      0D AA BC 07 06 CC 92 FE A9 6A 52 E7
REPLY[ 0] (28 Bytes):  FF 53 80 18 00 0E 08 03 14 01 78 7D CB 74 4F C0 4F
                       00 00 00 00 00 00 B4 7F 78 99 90 02 9D
sync =  1, ctrl =  00, response = 78
Len = 25  XEncr = 9002 CRC = 9002  CRC OK
Secure Session Started...
        RMAC_I: 7DCB744FC04F990B3811481E787F8890

---
```

Step 4: Issue the Firmware Upload Command

Choose menu option 99 to return to the Main Menu:
```
Choose Command: 99

< 1 > Host Config
< 2 > Device Config
< 3 > Device Polling
< 4 > Device Reports
< 5 > Device I/O
< 6 > Secure Channel
< 7 > Manufacturer Specific
< 8 > Test Functions
< 99 > Quit
Choose Command:
```

Choose menu option 7:
```
Choose Command: 7

< 1 > Upload Firmware
< 2 > Write Serial Number
< 3 >
< 4 >
< 5 >
< 6 >
< 7 >
< 8 >
< 9 > Test Multi-Decrypt
< 99 > Main Menu
Choose Command:
```

Choose menu option 1:
```
Choose Command: 1

Select Firmware File...
1: OSM1000_1_2_3.s19
Enter :
```

Data Fields[4+16]:
CA 66 6C 01 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00
CV[16] = CD E8 67 FD 19 6B DF 57 A2 2F 6E CC 62 88 E3 DA
Multi-Block MAC Verified...
POLL[0] (32 Bytes): FF 53 00 1F 00 0F 02 17 80 CE 92 DE B8 09 81 81
                      14 73 A8 46 8D 0D 54 AE E8 00 44 55 E7 81 DC F3

REPLY[0] (31 Bytes): FF 53 80 1E 00 0F 02 16 80 9A 56 2B E2 46 24 04
                       00 00 00 00 00 00 51 94 57 7E 13 DE 55 45 08 91

sync = 1, ctrl = 00, response = 80
Len = 28 XEncr = 8108 CRC = 8108 CRC OK

---

sync = 1, ctrl = 00, response = 90
Len = 28 XEncr = 6486 CRC = 6486 CRC OK

At this point, the selected firmware image will begin to upload into the device. Packets will be transmitted about twice a second, and the upload will take about one and a half minutes for a 45 KB file.

Once the upload is complete, the device will automatically reboot. osdp-sc should send a final poll and, because the device is rebooting, should not receive a response. The final output might look like the following:
```
...

MFGREP = MAAC[4] =
DF9C14A7F
Multi-Block MAC derivation
Decrypting Data Field... Reply[16] = CA446C0330303031800000000000000
Vendor CA:44:6C = 13255788 ... Cypress Computer Systems, Inc.
CA # Field=47 bits
CA 44 6C 03 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00
CV[16] = DF 9C 4A 7F CF F5 89 A0 44 51 3F 9F AB 09 81 10
Multi-Block MAC derivation
POLL[ 0] (32 Bytes):  FF 53 00 1F 00 0F 02 17 80 70 10 A8 AA 5B F6 90
                      FB 44 7F 5E 98 D7 5D EF C4 9D 67 3D 1A D6 B4 A9

REZP[ 0] ( 8 Bytes):
sync =  1, ctrl =  00, response = 0E
Unknown Command: NAK
Unknown Command: NAK
BAD RESPONSE = 0E
ERROR = 1

< 1 > Upload Firmware
< 2 > Write Serial Number
< 3 >
< 4 >
< 5 >
< 6 >
< 7 >
< 8 >
< 9 > Test Multi-Decrypt
< 99 > Main Menu
Choose Command:
```

After a firmware upload, it may be partament to test communication. Reinitiate secure channel communications as described above.